

JCS66 U.S. PTO
10/20/98

IBM Docket No. GE997-053

A

**In the United States Patent and Trademark Office
Patent Application Transmittal**

Transmitted herewith for filing is the Patent Application of:

Inventors(s): Akerblom et al

For: Method for Calling Up User-Specified Information Using a Mobile Telephone

JCS66 U.S. PTO
09/176012

10/20/98

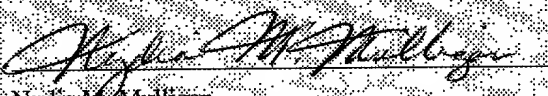
Enclosed are

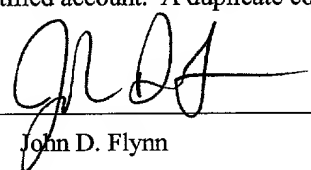
- 9 pages of specification, including 29 claims, plus 3 sheets of *formal* drawings.
- X An assignment of the invention to International Business Machines Corporation, Armonk, New York 10504.
- X A certified copy of a/an **GE(19747438.1)** application.
- X Declaration and Power of Attorney.
PTO-1449 & references
- X A return post card
- Other:

Filing Fee Calculation (For Other Than Small Entity)

Basic Fee:						\$790.00
Claims Fees:	Filed	Limit	Extra		Rate per Extra	
Total claims:	29	20	9		\$22.00	\$198.00
Independent claims:	3	3	0		\$82.00	\$0.00
Multiple Dependent Claim Presented					\$270.00	\$0.00
Total						\$988.00

Please charge Deposit Account **09-0464** for the **Total** set forth above. The Commissioner is authorized to charge payment of any additional filing fees required under 37 CFR §1.116 and any patent application processing fees under 37 CFR §1.117 or to credit any overpayment to the identified account. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.

Express Mail Certificate
Express Mail Label No: EF446277357US
Date: 10/20/98
I hereby certify that I am depositing the papers identified above with the U.S. Postal Service "Express Mail Post Office to Address" service on the above date, addressed to the Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks, Washington, DC 20231

Nydia M. Mulligan

BY: 
John D. Flynn
Attorney of Record Reg. No. 35,137

Date: October 19, 1998

IBM Corporation 972/B656
Intellectual Property Law
PO Box 12195
Res. Tri. Park, NC 27709

Telephone: 919-543-4710 FAX 919-543-3634

METHOD FOR CALLING UP USER-SPECIFIED INFORMATION USING A MOBILE TELEPHONE

Inventors: S. Akerblom
G. Arnold
M. Ehrmantraut
J. Metternich

Technical Field

The present invention describes a process for calling up user-specified information, set up with an information provider, and which can be called up quickly and simply using Short Message Service (SMS) messages of a mobile telephone.

Background

At the present time, there are three different methods for calling up information over a mobile phone by SMS:

(1) Entry of precise parameters. With this method, the user must specify exactly the information which he has requested and provide authorization (e.g. with a PIN). Thus, if he wishes, for example, to query his account status, he must enter his account number, the data required (namely, the status of his account) and his PIN. In the case of complex or many parameters, this message can be very long; i.e., the number of keys to be pressed is very large.

(2) Entry of brief commands. With this method, the user must know a set of possible abbreviated commands. These brief commands are established by the information provider (e.g., bank) and are the same for all users. However, only the command itself is abbreviated. Account number and PIN still need to be entered.

(3) Individual brief commands. This method offers the user a very convenient way of calling up their information. For this, however, an individual list of commands must be made available to him by the information provider. In addition, the user must supply his mobile phone number to the information provider. This method can only be handled with difficulty on the part of the information provider since, with a large number of clients, a very large quantity of data has to be produced and managed. In addition, changes by the client (type of information, mobile phone number, etc.) to data that require updating can be expensive to implement.

Common to these above-mentioned methods is the fact that the user formulates an inquiry with the aid of an SMS message. This message is evaluated by the information provider and the information requested is sent to the mobile phone by means of one or more SMS messages. It is a disadvantage of this process that up to 4 keys must be pressed to allow a single letter to be printed.

European Offenlegungsschrift EP 0731 590 A2 describes a mobile telephone with a key pad with selection and radio keys and a display field, with further keys (soft keys) and optionally integrated transmit/receive devices (handheld) in the operating part.

One disadvantage of this proposed solution is that an additional device is required on the mobile phone for processing and sending messages in the sense that received messages to be confirmed with "Yes" are sent back to the sender by operating a soft-key button and a yes input with an additional confirmation. This invention is limited exclusively to YES/NO answers. It does not simplify the sending of complex messages. In addition, this method requires modification of the mobile phone.

The method described has either the disadvantage that it requires from the client very detailed and, hence, long entries or that it requires the client to know what can sometimes be a large set of short commands, which the information provider is

able to manage only at very considerable expense.

The task of the present invention is to make available a new method for calling up user-specified information over a mobile phone which enables complex information to be called up by simple messages over the mobile phone without the necessity that the mobile phone itself be modified, without the need for the user to know any commands predetermined by the information provider and without requiring any additional management expenditure on the part of the information provider.

Summary of the Invention

It is an object of the present invention to provide access to information that is complex to specify from a mobile phone with a simple message, without modification of a mobile phone.

It is a further object of the present invention to provide access to information that is complex to specify without the user knowing any commands predetermined by the information provider from a mobile phone with a simple message without the user knowing any commands predetermined by the information provider.

In accordance with a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the SMS messages of a mobile telephone are used to call up information which is unconnected in time and location with the mobile telephone. To specify the desired information and to define the brief commands the user of the mobile telephone uses data-processing equipment with data lines to the information provider; e.g., Internet connection, by means of which he can deposit query profiles with the information provider. In addition, the query profiles can be produced using a speech computer. The user can call up the dormant query profiles by means of simple brief commands and obtain the required information. The desired information will be reproduced either visually or acoustically via the mobile telephone. The advantages of both communication media are therefore

combined with one another in an ideal manner, where the hardware of the mobile telephone and/or its method of operation remain unchanged.

One advantage of the present invention resides in the combination of two different communication media. The SMS messages are used in order to call up information at any time from any place using a mobile phone. To specify the desired information and to define the short command, the user of the mobile phone employs a data-processing device with a data line (e.g., Internet connection), by means of which an inquiry profile can be laid down with the information provider. In addition, the inquiry profile can be produced by means of a speech computer. The user can call up the recorded inquiry profile by means of a simple short command and obtain the desired information. The desired information is reproduced, either audibly or visually, through the mobile phone. The characteristics of both media are, therefore, coupled with one another in an ideal manner, where the hardware of the mobile phone and/or its operation remain unaltered.

Brief Description of the Drawings

The foregoing and other objects, aspects and advantages of the present invention will be better understood from the following detailed description with reference to the drawings in which:

Fig. 1 shows the implementation of the present invention using the Internet.

Fig. 2 shows the architecture in accordance with a financial institution.

Fig. 3 shows the method in accordance with the present invention.

Detailed Description of the Preferred Embodiment

The architecture in accordance with the present invention in Fig. 1 consists of the user's mobile phone 101, the user's data-processing device (PC) 103 with network connection, e.g. Internet connection and the information provider's data-processing device (Server) 105, which is connected with the user's data-processing equipment (Internet) 103.

The user of the mobile phone effects a connection to the information provider's computer through a data-processing device and produces an inquiry profile, which contains the corresponding short command for any information which may be queried, so that he can conveniently obtain this information in the future through the mobile phone. The technical implementation whereby the user transfers the query profile to the information provider can take a number of forms. A preferred form of implementation consists in the use of the Internet and/or an Intranet and the methods and techniques established thereon for user interaction, such as, for example, HTML, CGI, JAVA, ActiveX, etc. These techniques enable the producer/user to enter the inquiry profile with the inquiry being made and its short command in a simple fashion and sent to the information provider. These inquiry profiles are managed and/or stored by the information provider. If, at some future time, the user sends one of these short commands to the information provider over his mobile phone by SMS, the latter checks the user's telephone number and the short command sent with the inquiry profile previously produced by the user and sent to the information provider. If they agree, the desired information is sent to the user of the mobile phone by SMS.

Another embodiment of the present invention can also comprise using a "Call Center" instead of the Internet. In this case, the user is accompanied through the configuration menu either by a voice computer or even by a person. The inquiry profile is entered by the user either through the telephone keypad or orally.

A further embodiment is the direct dialing by the user of the mobile phone with his modem through the telephone network to the information provider. Since this is only using an alternative means of transmission to the Internet, the comments made in respect to the Internet apply.

5 In a final embodiment, the user of the mobile phone communicates the inquiry profile to the information provider himself (telephone/fax/letter, etc.) and the information provider inputs and stores this information for later use.

10 Fig. 2 describes the implementation of the present invention using a bank architecture. The bank architecture consists, in essence, of an SMS server 202, connected with one or more systems which prepare the required information. In addition, the SMS server is connected to the Internet. The SMS server has access to a WWW server program through which the customer can draw the JAVA applets and with the aid of which he can define the information to be asked for and its short command (i.e., the inquiry profile). In addition, the SMS server also has access to an SMS program, which manages this information, compares the messages entered with the short commands entered and, if they agree, gathers the desired information with the aid of the attached systems. The sending of this collected information is effected by means of another program which is installed on the SMS server. The separation of the functions over several programs is of a logical nature and is not a technical requirement of the present invention.

The information can be sent over one of the information provider's mobile phones or the information is sent via a data link from the information provider to the mobile phone network operator who sends the information over the telephone network to the mobile phone user.

25 The information is usually shown on the display of the mobile phone. However, it is also possible to prepare the information acoustically and send it to the mobile

phone user.

Fig. 3 is a method of calling up user specified information using a mobile phone. In step 301, one or more query profiles are prepared, each query profile being associated with a brief command. In step 303, the query profile is sent to the information supplier. The information may be sent via the Internet or a direct connection to the information supplier processing center or the call center. In step 305, an information call is placed using a mobile phone to the information supplier which contains a brief command. In step 307, the information call contained in the brief command is parsed and the brief command is used to locate the query profile or profiles which are associated with the brief command contained in the information call. In step 309, the query profile is used to gather information specified in the query profile associated with the brief command contained in the information call. In step 311, the gathered information is sent back to the user via the mobile phone. In step 313, the gathered information is presented to the user using the mobile phone. This may entail providing the user with vocal messages, presenting information on a display of mobile phones, or a combination of both.

In the banking field, the method in accordance with the invention can, for example, be employed for the following inquiries:

Account balance Inquiries:

Here, the user can define short commands through the Internet by the method shown in Fig. 1; e.g., "KS1 for account balance of account 1 = account No. xy". In addition, he gives the number of the mobile phone from which the inquiry may only be made.

Share price, deposit value, deposit yield:

Here, the customer can, for example, define short commands via applets which he downloads to his system via the Internet; e.g., "AKI for current market price of the IBM shares". In addition, he provides the number of the mobile phone from which the inquiry can only be made.

To provide security, a PIN and/or a telephone number can be sent to the information provider together with the call for information. The PIN makes sure that the specified information can be called for only by the authorized user. The inclusion of the telephone number ensures that the inquiry profile set up by the information provider can only be requested from the authorized telephone.

The present invention can be used in almost all areas in which information providers have stored information on persons, things or special relationships, which may be of interest to the user of a mobile phone; e.g., insurance business, traffic information, etc.

The SMS messages are used in order to call up information at any place and at any time using a mobile phone. To specify the desired information and to define the short commands, the user of the mobile phone employs a data processing device with a data link; e.g., Internet connection, by means of which inquiry profiles can be deposited with the information provider. In addition, the inquiry profiles can also be recorded via a voice computer. The user can call up or have executed the stored inquiry profile by means of simple short commands and obtain the desired information. The desired information is provided either audibly or visually via the mobile phone. The characteristics of the two media are thus coupled in an ideal manner, where the mobile phone hardware and/or its method of operation remain unaltered.

While the invention has been described in detail herein in accordance with

certain preferred embodiments thereof, modifications and changes therein may be effected by those skilled in the art. Accordingly, it is intended by the appended claims to cover all such modifications and changes as fall within true spirit and scope of the invention.

Variable	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Age	34.2	10.5	21	55
Gender	Male	100%		
Marital status	Married	100%		
Education	High school	100%		
Occupation	Farmer	100%		
Income	Low	100%		
Health status	Good	100%		
Smoking status	Non-smoker	100%		
Alcohol consumption	None	100%		
Family size	3.5	1.2	2	5
Household size	4.2	1.5	3	6
Land area	2.5	0.8	1	4
Water access	Yes	100%		
Electricity access	Yes	100%		
Health insurance	Yes	100%		
Health facility	Local	100%		
Health expenditure	Low	100%		
Health satisfaction	Low	100%		
Health knowledge	Low	100%		
Health behavior	Low	100%		
Health outcome	Low	100%		

CLAIMS

- 1 1. A method for calling (preparing, sending, receiving) user-specified information
2 by means of a mobile telephone, comprising the following steps:
- 3 a) preparing a query profile, having at least one information requirement and
4 an associated brief command, where the brief command can be
5 specified using the keypad of a mobile telephone;
- 6 b) sending the query profile to an information supplier;
- 7 c) sending an information call using a mobile telephone to the information
8 supplier containing at least the brief command;
- 9 d) comparing the brief command in accordance with step c) with the brief
10 command of the information requirement of the query profile in
11 accordance with step b);
- 12 e) putting together the information of the specified information requirement
13 in the event of agreement in accordance with step d);
- 14 f) sending the collected information to the mobile telephone; and
- 15 g) reproducing the information by way of the mobile telephone.

- 1 2. The method in accordance with Claim 1 characterized in that step a) takes
2 place via a data-processing system and step b) via a data link between the
3 data-processing system of the user of the mobile telephone and the data-

4 processing system of the information supplier.

1 3. The method in accordance with Claim 1 characterized in that the query profile is
2 produced by a speech computer. —

1 4. The method in accordance with Claims 1 characterized in that the information
2 call is sent with a PIN, where the PIN establishes entitlement to call up the
3 specified information.

1 5. The method in accordance with Claims 1 characterized in that the information
2 call is sent with the telephone number of the caller, where the telephone
3 number establishes entitlement to call for the information.

1 6. The method in accordance with Claim 1 characterized in that the data link is
2 effected through a modem to the data-processing system of the information
3 supplier.

1 7. The method in accordance with Claims 1 characterized in that the data link is
2 effected through the Internet to the data processing system of the information
3 supplier.

1 8. The method in accordance with Claims 1, comprising the further step:
2 downloading JAVA applets stored on the server of the information supplier

3 through the Internet to the data processing system of the user of the mobile
4 telephone; and

5 preparing the query profile in accordance with step a) by means of the JAVA
6 applets.

1 9. The method in accordance with Claims 1 characterized in that step c) is
2 effected through the SMS of the mobile telephone.

1 10. The method in accordance with Claims 1 characterized in that steps d) through
2 f) are each effected through one of the information suppliers programs.

1 11. The method in accordance with Claims 1 characterized in that steps d) through
2 e) and step f) are each effected through separate information supplier programs.

1 12. The method in accordance with Claims 1 characterized in that sending, in
2 accordance with step f), is effected via a mobile telephone.

1 13. The method in accordance with Claims 1 characterized in that sending in
2 accordance with step f) is effected first via a data link to the mobile radio
3 network operator and then via the telephone network to the user of the mobile
4 telephone.

1 14. The method in accordance with Claims 1 characterised in that the information,
2 in accordance with step g), is supplied visually or acoustically via the mobile
3 telephone.

1 15. The method for producing a user-specified information requirement which can
2 be accessed via SMS messages of a mobile telephone, comprising the
3 following steps:

4 a) preparing a query profile, having an associated brief command at least
5 one information requirement specified, where the brief command can be
6 produced using the keypad of a mobile telephone;

7 b) sending the query profile in accordance with step a) to an information
8 supplier; and

9 c) storing the query profile at the information provider on a data-processing
10 system which can communicate with the telephone network of the mobile
11 telephone.

1 16. The method in accordance with Claim 15 characterized in that step a) is
2 effected via a data-processing system and that step b) is effected over a data
3 link between the data-processing system of the user of the mobile telephone
4 and the data-processing system of the information provider.

1 17. The method in accordance with Claim 15 characterized in that the query profile
2 is produced via a speech computer of the information provider.

1 18. The method in accordance with Claims 15 characterized in that the call for
2 information is sent with a PIN where ~~the~~ PIN establishes the entitlement to call
3 for the specified information.

1 19. The method in accordance with Claims 15 characterized in that the call for
2 information is sent with the telephone number of the caller, where the telephone
3 number establishes the entitlement to call for the information.

1 20. The method in accordance with Claim 15 characterized in that the data link is
2 effected through a modem to the data processing system of the information
3 provider.

1 21. The method in accordance with Claim 15 characterized in that the data link is
2 effected through the Internet to the data processing system of the information
3 provider.

1 22. The method in accordance with Claims 15 comprising the further step:
2
3 downloading JAVA applets, stored on the server of the information supplier
4 through the Internet to the data processing system of the user of the mobile
telephone.

1 23. A method for calling up information via a mobile telephone where a query profile
2 is deposited with the information provider, where the query profile specifies at
3 least one information requirement and to which a brief command is associated

for its identification, comprising the following steps:

- a) sending a call for information by means of the mobile telephone to the information provider containing at least the brief command;
- b) comparing the sent brief command with the brief command of the information requirement of the query profile;
- c) putting together the desired information of the information requirement in the event of agreement in accordance with step b);
- d) presenting the collected information to the mobile telephone; and
- e) reproducing the information via the mobile telephone.

24. The method in accordance with Claim 23 characterized in that step a) is effected via SMS of the mobile telephone.

25. The method in accordance with Claim 23 characterized in that steps b) through d) are effected through a program of the information provider.

26. The method in accordance with Claim 23 characterized in that steps b) through c) and step d) are each effected through separate programs of the information supplier.

27. The method in accordance with Claims 23 characterized in that the transmission

in accordance with step d) is effected via a mobile telephone.

28. The method in accordance with Claims 23 characterized in that the transmission in accordance with step d) is effected first via a data link to the mobile radio network operator and then via the telephone network to the user of the mobile telephone.

29. The method in accordance with Claims 23 characterized in that the information in accordance with step e) is effected either visually or acoustically via the mobile telephone.

Year	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100																																																		
Population	1000000	1050000	1100000	1150000	1200000	1250000	1300000	1350000	1400000	1450000	1500000	1550000	1600000	1650000	1700000	1750000	1800000	1850000	1900000	1950000	2000000	2050000	2100000	2150000	2200000	2250000	2300000	2350000	2400000	2450000	2500000	2550000	2600000	2650000	2700000	2750000	2800000	2850000	2900000	2950000	3000000	3050000	3100000	3150000	3200000	3250000	3300000	3350000	3400000	3450000	3500000	3550000	3600000	3650000	3700000	3750000	3800000	3850000	3900000	3950000	4000000	4050000	4100000	4150000	4200000	4250000	4300000	4350000	4400000	4450000	4500000	4550000	4600000	4650000	4700000	4750000	4800000	4850000	4900000	4950000	5000000	5050000	5100000	5150000	5200000	5250000	5300000	5350000	5400000	5450000	5500000	5550000	5600000	5650000	5700000	5750000	5800000	5850000	5900000	5950000	6000000	6050000	6100000	6150000	6200000	6250000	6300000	6350000	6400000	6450000	6500000	6550000	6600000	6650000	6700000	6750000	6800000	6850000	6900000	6950000	7000000	7050000	7100000	7150000	7200000	7250000	7300000	7350000	7400000	7450000	7500000	7550000	7600000	7650000	7700000	7750000	7800000	7850000	7900000	7950000	8000000	8050000	8100000	8150000	8200000	8250000	8300000	8350000	8400000	8450000	8500000	8550000	8600000	8650000	8700000	8750000	8800000	8850000	8900000	8950000	9000000	9050000	9100000	9150000	9200000	9250000	9300000	9350000	9400000	9450000	9500000	9550000	9600000	9650000	9700000	9750000	9800000	9850000	9900000	9950000	10000000

METHOD FOR CALLING UP USER-SPECIFIED INFORMATION USING A MOBILE TELEPHONE

ABSTRACT

5 The SMS messages of a mobile telephone are used to call up information which is
unconnected in time and location with the mobile telephone. To specify the desired
information and to define the brief commands the user of the mobile telephone uses
data-processing equipment with data lines to the information provider, e.g. Internet
connection, by means of which he can deposit query profiles with the information
10 provider. In addition, the query profiles can be produced using a speech computer.
The user can call up the dormant query profiles by means of simple brief commands
and obtain the required information. The desired information will be reproduced either
visually or acoustically via the mobile telephone. The advantages of both
communication media are therefore combined with one another in an ideal manner,
15 where the hardware of the mobile telephone and/or its method of operation remain
unchanged.

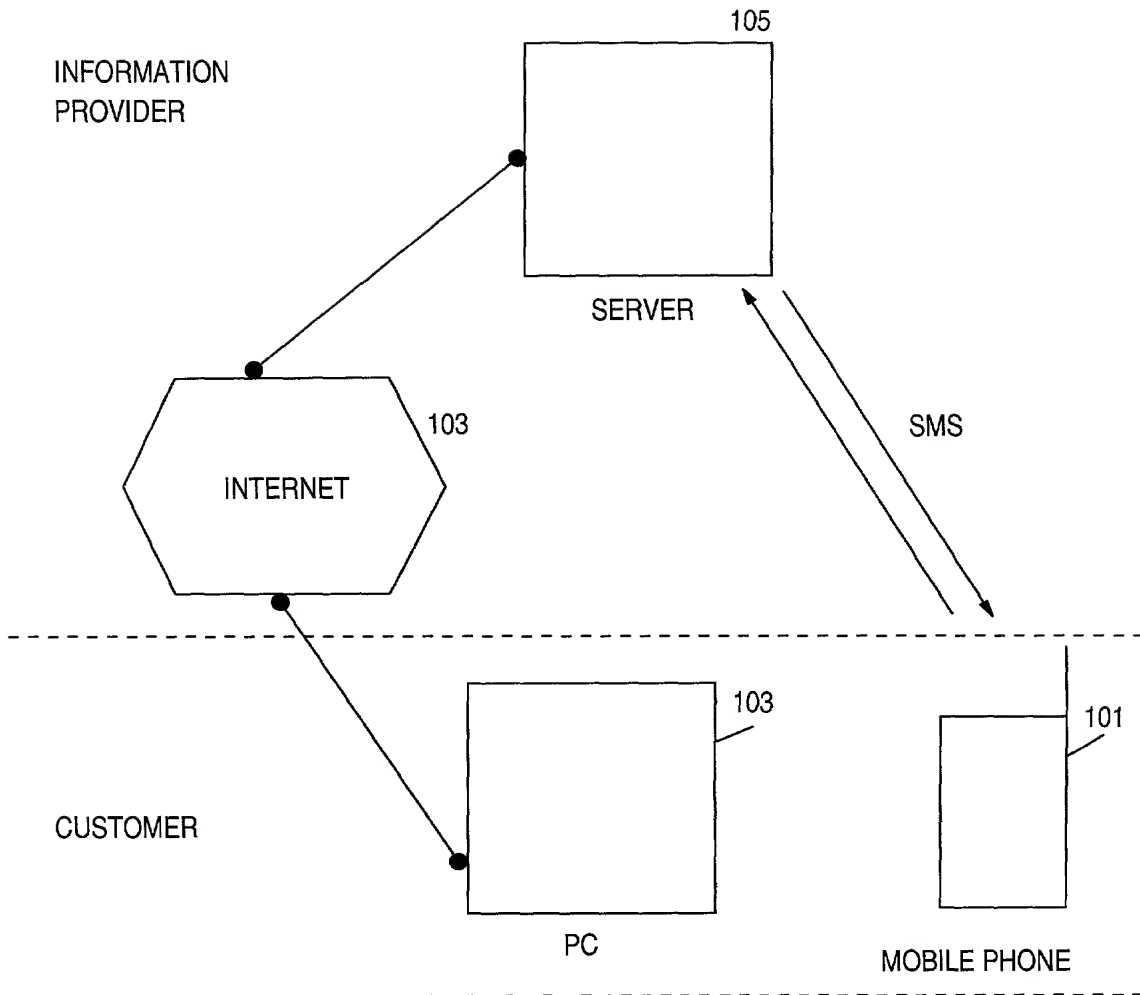


FIG. 1

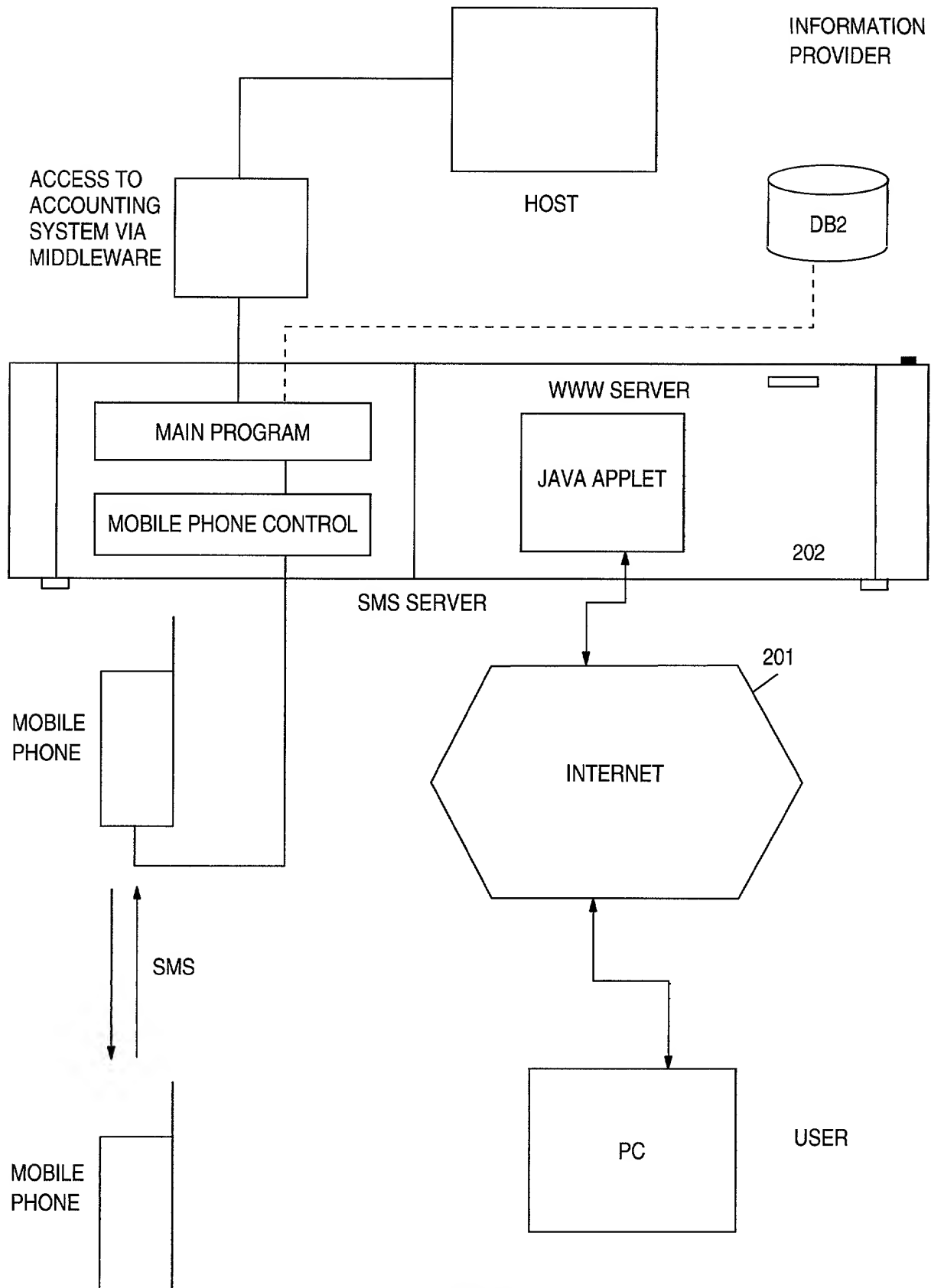


FIG. 2

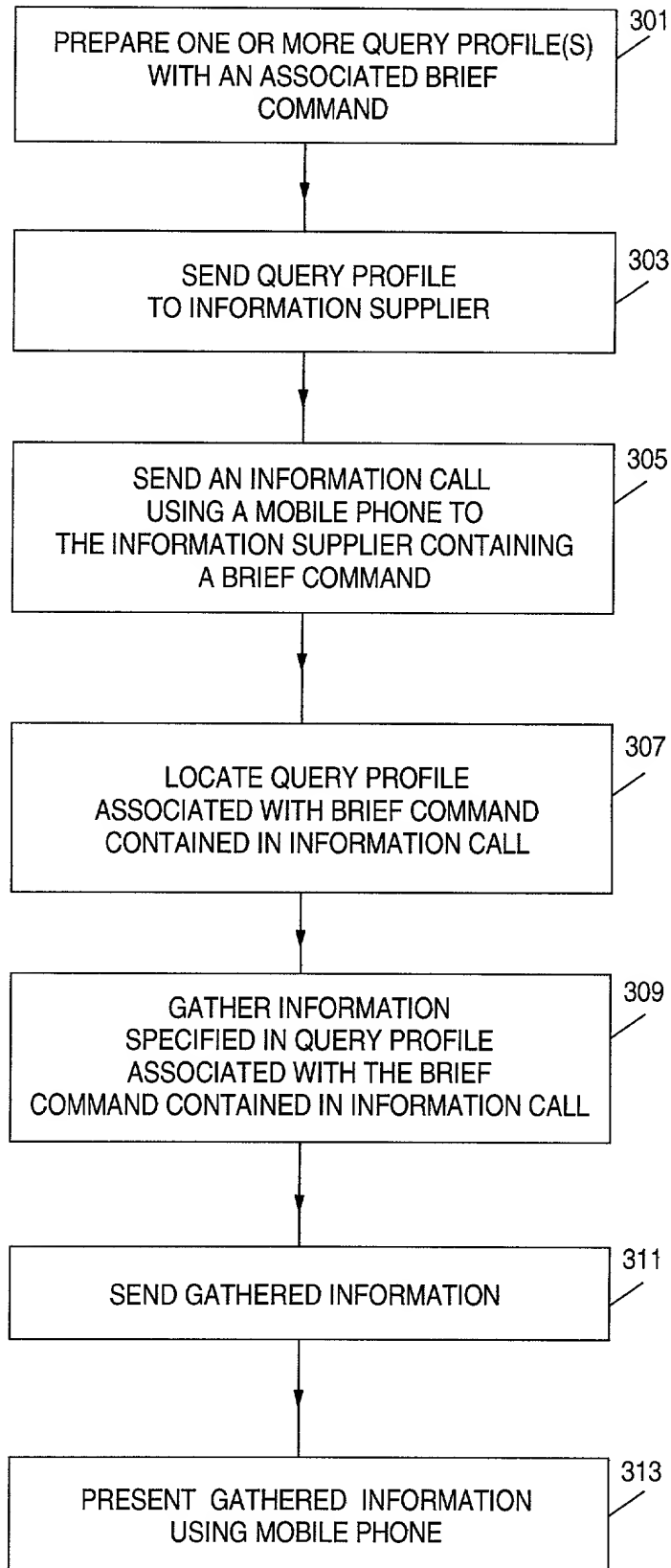


FIG. 3

IBM Docket No. GE997-053

DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR PATENT APPLICATION

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; I believe I am an original, first and joint inventor of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

Method for Calling Up User-Specified Information Using a Mobile Telephone

the specification of which is identified by the attorney (IBM) Docket Number appearing above.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above- identified specification, including the claims.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, §119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

Prior Foreign Application(s)

<u>Number</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Day/Month/Year</u>	<u>Priority Claimed</u>
197 47 438.1	Germany	28/10/97	Yes

I hereby claim the benefit (a) under Title 35, United States Code, §119(e) of any U.S. application listed below and identified as a provisional application or (b) under Title 35, United States Code, §120 of any U.S. application listed below and not identified as a provisional application, and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior U.S. application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, §112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose information material to the patentability of this application as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56 which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application

Prior U.S. Applications

<u>Serial No.</u>	<u>Filing Date</u>	<u>Status</u>
-------------------	--------------------	---------------

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Fourth Inventor:

Signature:

Jörg Altmann

30.9.98

Date

Citizenship: German

Post Office Address: Same as above

[illegible]

IBM Docket No. GE997-053

As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the following attorneys and/or agents to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith: Thomas F. Galvin, Reg. No. 25,394; Horace St. Julian, Reg. No. 30,329; Joscelyn G. Cockburn, Reg. No. 27,069; Gerald R. Woods, Reg. No. 24,144; John J. Timar, Reg. No. 32,497; and John D. Flynn, Reg. No. 35,137; Joseph C. Redmond, Jr., Reg. No. 18,753; John E. Hoel, Reg. No. 26,279; Christopher A. Hughes, Reg. No. 26,914; and Edward A. Pennington, Reg. No. 32,588.

Send all correspondence to: John D. Flynn, IBM Corporation 972/B656; PO Box 12195; Research Triangle Park, NC 27709.

First Inventor:

Stefan Akerblom

Signature:

7.10.98

Date

Residence: Peperfeld 7, D-30457 Hannover
Federal Republic of Germany

Citizenship: Swedish

Post Office Address: Same as above

Second Inventor:

Gerald Arnold

Signature:

7.10.98

Date

Residence: Steigerweg 16, D-03130 Spremberg
Federal Republic of Germany

Citizenship: German

Post Office Address: Same as above

Third Inventor:

Michael Ehrmantraut

Signature:

7.10.98

Date

Residence: Gneisenastr. 11, D-31275 Lehrte
Federal Republic of Germany

Citizenship: German

Post Office Address: Same as above